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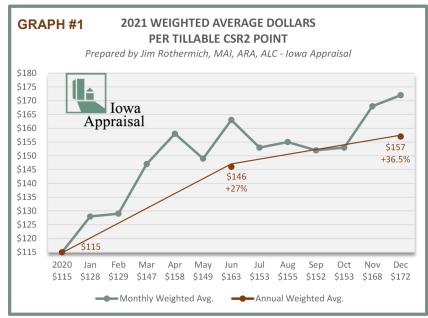
## **Farmland Appraisal Services**

Provided by Jim Rothermich, MAI, ARA, ALC - Vice President

Known as "the Land Talker," Jim has nearly three decades of experience in the fields of agricultural economics, farm production, and land appraisals.

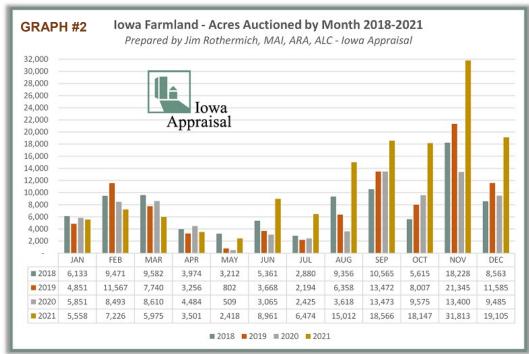
#### **MARKET COMMENTARY - JANUARY 2022**

Greetings! Auction activity continues to be very active in the new year and January is above the historical trend for this month. The typical number of acres auctioned in January ranges from 5-6,000. January 2022 boasted 7,976 acres, up 43.5% from January 2021.



Market conditions were intensely aggressive in 2021. Using parameters of 35 acres or more per tract, and tillable land at 80% or higher, auction data indicates a 36.5% increase in dollars per CSR2 point from year end 2020 to year end 2021. Most of the increase in market conditions occurred in the first six months of the year, with weighted average dollars per tillable CSR2 point up 27% as of June 30.

Focusing on 2021 in **GRAPH #2** below (yellow), the market was starving for acres the first half of the year, but finally reacted in June to higher prices and fear of a potential increase in estate taxes. Acres going to auction were far beyond average for the remainder of the year.



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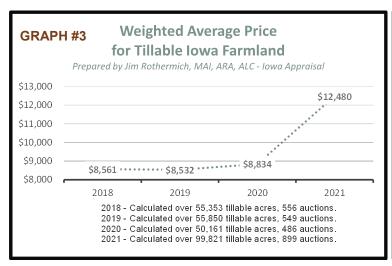
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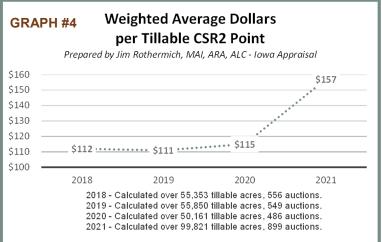
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#### **MARKET COMMENTARY CONTINUED - JANUARY 2022**

Prices "leveled" from July to October, running between \$150-\$155 per point. Then came November, typically the beginning of the selling season as harvest is mostly in the grain bin. However, 2021 brought an unprecedented number of acres to auction in November and December. With that said, notice how prices started moving up again (GRAPH #1). Market conditions increased 11.5% the last two months of the year while a historical number of acres went to auction. Concern crept in as we wondered if the market could absorb that much land. The market devoured those acres delivering another increase in prices. The demand to buy land was like no other time in lowa history.

Another interesting data point is the average price for tillable farmland. 2021 auction data suggests the average price of lowa tillable land is \$12,480/acre, or \$157/CSR2. Note how flat the market was from 2018 to 2020.





#### Here are prices by crop reporting district:

#### **GRAPH #5**

#### GRAPH #6

| Dollars per Tillable Acre (Weighted Avg.) |          |          |         |          |  |  |  |
|---|----------|----------|---------|----------|--|--|--|
|   | 2021     | 2020     | 2019    | 2018     |  |  |  |
| Statewide                                 | \$12,480 | \$8,834  | \$8,532 | \$8,561  |  |  |  |
| Central District                          | \$13,319 | \$9,384  | \$9,384 | \$8,758  |  |  |  |
| East Central District                     | \$13,015 | \$10,238 | \$9,944 | \$8,905  |  |  |  |
| North Central District                    | \$11,978 | \$7,785  | \$7,937 | \$8,396  |  |  |  |
| Northeast District                        | \$12,831 | \$9,083  | \$7,761 | \$8,358  |  |  |  |
| Northwest District                        | \$14,083 | \$10,161 | \$9,388 | \$10,123 |  |  |  |
| South Central District                    | \$8,810  | \$6,230  | \$5,556 | \$6,373  |  |  |  |
| Southeast District                        | \$10,991 | \$8,347  | \$7,897 | \$8,342  |  |  |  |
| Southwest District                        | \$10,140 | \$6,562  | \$6,562 | \$6,609  |  |  |  |
| West Central District                     | \$11,919 | \$8,880  | \$8,542 | \$8,290  |  |  |  |

|   |       |       | GRAI  | 11 #0 |  |  |  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| Dollars per Tillable CSR2 Point (Weighted Avg.) |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |
|   | 2021  | 2020  | 2019  | 2018  |  |  |  |
| Statewide                                       | \$157 | \$115 | \$111 | \$112 |  |  |  |
| Central District                                | \$162 | \$113 | \$113 | \$114 |  |  |  |
| East Central District                           | \$173 | \$129 | 117   | \$124 |  |  |  |
| North Central District                          | \$151 | \$102 | 101   | \$104 |  |  |  |
| Northeast District                              | \$163 | \$116 | 100   | \$110 |  |  |  |
| Northwest District                              | \$158 | \$123 | V119  | \$120 |  |  |  |
| South Central District                          | \$142 | \$101 | \$93  | \$95  |  |  |  |
| Southeast District                              | \$146 | \$118 | \$116 | \$115 |  |  |  |
| Southwest District                              | \$145 | \$101 | \$94  | \$95  |  |  |  |
| West Central District                           | \$160 | \$122 | \$112 | \$112 |  |  |  |

As I reflect on the historical year of 2021, there were several factors that influenced the intensely aggressive market conditions. In my opinion, the biggest was the infusion of government payments which quickly drove prices to historical levels (see **GRAPH #7**). There is still a lot of cash out in the country looking for a home. I expect market conditions to level but continue strongly, and more sales at \$20,000/acre and higher (not just in Northwest Iowa). Interest rates will likely go up (I am hearing 0.25%-0.50% for the next 4+ quarters). I think the market can handle increased interest rates in 2022. Time will tell for 2023 and beyond.

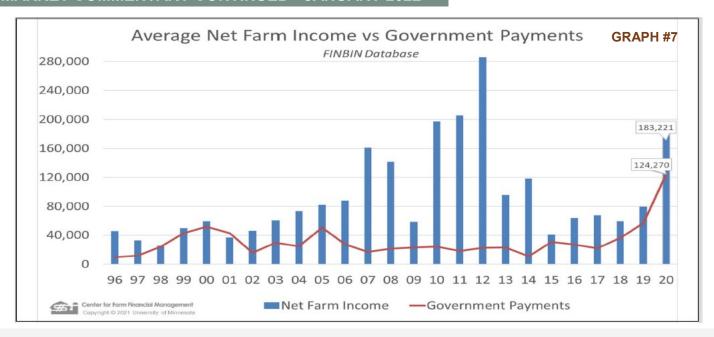
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#### **MARKET COMMENTARY CONTINUED - JANUARY 2022**



Cash price of corn and soybeans (current and one year ago), which is highly correlated to land prices:

|  | Date                 | Price                           | Source  |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Cash Price Corn                        | 2/1/2022             | \$6.18/bushel                   | Poet - Menlo, IA  |
| Cash Price Soybeans                    | 2/1/2022             | \$14.66/bushel                  | ADM - Des Moines, IA                                      |
| Cash Price Corn<br>Cash Price Soybeans | 2/1/2021<br>2/1/2021 | \$5.32/bushel<br>\$13.69/bushel | Flint Hills Resources - Menlo, IA<br>ADM - Des Moines, IA |

Have a good Groundhog Day!

"That's my story and I am sticking to it!"

Jim, *"the Land Talker"* 



# **Iowa Land Auction Results - January 2022**

This list includes auctions conducted by various auction firms throughout the State of Iowa not affiliated with Iowa Appraisal.

CSR-2 soil rating is calculated on tillable acres of each tract of land.

 $\label{like-additional} \mbox{Contact Jim Rothermich if you would like additional information on these transactions.}$ 

| SALE<br>DATE | COUNTY  | LAND TYPE           | SOLD<br>ACRES | \$ PER<br>ACRE | TILLABLE<br>CSR2 | TILLABLE<br>ACRES | \$/TILLABLE<br>CSR2 |
|--------------|---------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 01/06/22     | Grundy  | Tillable-Pasture    | 154.07        | \$5,100        | 73.8             | 103.5             | \$103               |
| 01/06/22     | Mahaska | Tillable-CRP        | 170.02        | \$8,900        | 87.3             | 138.98            | \$125               |
| 01/06/22     | Mahaska | Tillable-Recreation | 253.54        | \$9,600        | 83.8             | 176.2             | -                   |

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## **Iowa Land Auction Results - Continued**

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|--------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SALE<br>DATE | COUNTY     | LAND TYPE           | SOLD<br>ACRES | \$ PER<br>ACRE | TILLABLE<br>CSR2 | TILLABLE<br>ACRES | \$/TILLABLE<br>CSR2 |
| 01/08//22    | Adair      | Tillable            | 146.04        | \$8,313        | 63.4             | 121.09            | \$158               |
| 01/08//22    | Adair      | Tillable            | 165.48        | \$8,237        | 59.4             | 137.81            | \$167               |
| 01/10/22     | Montgomery | Tillable            | 69.49         | \$10,200       | 68.1             | 61.23             | \$170               |
| 01/10/22     | Woodbury   | Tillable            | 149.23        | \$11,000       | 50.3             | 144.64            | \$226               |
| 01/10/22     | Woodbury   | Tillable            | 115.23        | \$11,900       | 57.7             | 133.28            | \$178               |
| 01/10/22     | Woodbury   | Tillable-Recreation | 39            | \$13,000       | 45               | 23.7              | -                   |
| 01/11/22     | Franklin   | Tillable            | 43            | \$14,800       | 94.5             | 39.97             | \$168               |
| 01/11/22     | Franklin   | Tillable            | 94            | \$14,000       | 89               | 91.6              | \$161               |
| 01/11/22     | Franklin   | Tillable            | 76            | \$8,675        | 62.7             | 73.07             | \$144               |
| 01/12/22     | Cherokee   | Tillable            | 76.74         | \$16,200       | 93.4             | 71.49             | \$186               |
| 01/12/22     | Cherokee   | Tillable            | 77.2          | \$17,800       | 86.3             | 76.73             | \$208               |
| 01/12/22     | Ida        | Tillable            | 80.23         | \$20,100       | 95.7             | 79.79             | \$211               |
| 01/12/22     | lda        | Tillable            | 163.83        | \$21,300       | 93               | 159.19            | \$236               |
| 01/12/22     | lda        | Tillable            | 80            | \$21,100       | 95               | 78.77             | \$226               |
| 01/12/22     | Sac        | Tillable            | 70.26         | \$16,700       | 94.9             | 70.26             | \$176               |
| 01/12/22     | Adair      | Tillable-Pasture    | 199           | \$8,100        | 63.1             | 150.2             | \$170               |
| 01/12/22     | Adair      | Tillable-Pasture    | 224           | \$8,750        | 58.3             | 195.7             | \$172               |
| 01/12/22     | Chickasaw  | Tillable            | 171           | No Sale        | 69.3             | 153.05            | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Page       | Tillable            | 76.47         | \$10,200       | 74.6             | 73                | \$143               |
| 01/13/22     | Page       | Tillable-Pasture    | 79            | \$6,000        | 59.9             | 72                | \$110               |
| 01/13/22     | Marion     | Tillable            | 140           | \$7,000        | 76.5             | 133.54            | \$96                |
| 01/13/22     | Marion     | Tillable-Recreation | 44            | No Sale        | 63.8             | 24.4              | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable-Recreation | 68            | \$3,750        | 31.5             | 35.88             | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable-Recreation | 52            | \$3,175        | 27.3             | 36.86             | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable            | 152           | No Sale        | 48.4             | 145               | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable            | 138           | No Sale        | 53.3             | 125               | -                   |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable            | 145           | \$4,150        | 43.9             | 119               | \$115               |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable            | 158           | \$4,775        | 43.8             | 125               | \$138               |
| 01/13/22     | Lucas      | Tillable-CRP        | 160           | \$4,475        | 49.6             | 132.77            | \$109               |
| 01/13/22     | Clay       | Tillable            | 77.38         | \$15,500       | 91.1             | 73.85             | \$178               |
| 01/13/22     | Butler     | Tillable            | 246           | \$14,175       | 88               | 239.4             | \$166               |
| 01/14/22     | Poweshiek  | Tillable            | 160           | \$5,800        | 56.5             | 123.17            | \$133               |
| 01/18/22     | Chickasaw  | Tillable            | 76.5          | \$5,300        | 60.2             | 65.83             | \$102               |
| 01/18/22     | Bremer     | Pasture-Tillable    | 67.5          | \$7,700        | 81               | 33.13             | -                   |
| 01/18/22     | Chickasaw  | Recreation-Tillable | 40.7          | \$6,600        | 56.6             | 14.49             | -                   |
| 01/18/22     | Chickasaw  | Tillable            | 113.39        | \$6,700        | 56.1             | 87.4              | \$155               |
| 01/18/22     | Chickasaw  | Tillable            | 48.01         | \$4,700        | 39.5             | 45.99             | \$124               |
| 01/18/22     | Crawford   | Tillable            | 80            | \$13,600       | 68.3             | 70                | \$228               |
| 01/19/22     | Emmet      | Tillable            | 160           | \$8,500        | 67.4             | 155.94            | \$129               |
|              |            |                     |               |                |                  |                   |                     |

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### **Iowa Land Auction Results - Continued**

| SALE<br>DATE | COUNTY     | LAND TYPE                | SOLD<br>ACRES | \$ PER<br>ACRE | TILLABLE<br>CSR2 | TILLABLE<br>ACRES | \$/TILLABLE<br>CSR2 |
|--------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 01/19/22     | Des Moines | Tillable                 | 91.99         | \$7,250        | 78.7             | 83.93             | \$101               |
| 01/19/22     | Dickinson  | Tillable                 | 80.52         | \$14,300       | 85.2             | 79.53             | \$170               |
| 01/19/22     | Dickinson  | Tillable                 | 80.66         | \$7,200        | 60.7             | 63.71             | \$150               |
| 01/20/22     | Wapello    | Recreation-Tillable      | 53            | cancelled      | -                | -                 | -                   |
| 01/20/22     | Fremont    | Tillable                 | 103.87        | \$7,550        | 75.5             | 111.84            | \$93                |
| 01/20/22     | Hardin     | Tillable                 | 199.5         | \$13,900       | 86.4             | 193.34            | \$166               |
| 01/21/22     | Wayne      | Tillable                 | 20            | \$9,800        | 79               | 19.27             | \$129               |
| 01/21/22     | Lucas      | Tillable                 | 20            | \$9,700        | 80               | 19.07             | \$127               |
| 01/21/22     | Lucas      | Tillable                 | 40            | \$6,900        | 58.4             | 33.73             | \$140               |
| 01/21/22     | Lucas      | Tillable                 | 40            | \$7,300        | 49.4             | 35.12             | \$168               |
| 01/21/22     | Lucas      | Tillable                 | 40            | \$9,600        | 69.8             | 38.54             | \$143               |
| 01/22/22     | Ringgold   | Tillable                 | 158           | \$3,468        | 37.7             | 126.73            | \$115               |
| 01/22/22     | Ringgold   | Tillable                 | 251           | \$4,029        | 31.8             | 191.68            | \$166               |
| 01/24/22     | Muscatine  | Tillable                 | 68.88         | \$10,159       | 72.8             | 68.21             | \$141               |
| 01/25/22     | Guthrie    | Tillable-2 Wind Turbines | 320           | \$8,550        | 54.4             | 286.49            | \$176               |
| 01/25/22     | Guthrie    | Tillable                 | 136.75        | \$8,100        | 54.4             | 123.83            | \$164               |
| 01/26/22     | Bremer     | Tillable                 | 149.0         | \$14,300       | 87.1             | 148.63            | \$165               |
| 01/26/22     | Bremer     | Tillable                 | 56.49         | \$15,100       | 88.7             | 55.87             | \$172               |
| 01/26/22     | Palo Alto  | Tillable                 | 157.9         | \$12,100       | 82.1             | 143.58            | \$162               |
| 01/26/22     | Scott      | Tillable                 | 77.19         | \$17,600       | 97.3             | 74.6              | \$187               |
| 01/26/22     | Scott      | Tillable                 | 80            | \$12,250       | 82.1             | 79.54             | \$150               |
| 01/26/22     | Scott      | Tillable                 | 155           | \$13,900       | 83.9             | 148               | \$173               |
| 01/27/22     | Decatur    | Tillable                 | 198           | No Sale        | 36.9             | 104               | -                   |
| 01/27/22     | Decatur    | Tillable                 | 38.35         | \$4,200        | 26.3             | 32.57             | \$188               |
| 01/27/22     | Mills      | Tillable                 | 158.26        | \$12,600       | 80.9             | 151.63            | \$163               |
| 01/27/22     | Benton     | Tillable                 | 144.58        | \$15,750       | 91.3             | 142.89            | \$175               |
| 01/27/22     | Emmet      | Tillable                 | 80            | \$13,600       | 86.3             | 77                | \$164               |
| 01/29/22     | Marion     | Tillable                 | 78            | \$13,462       | 77.6             | 73.74             | \$183               |
|              |            | TOTAL                    | 7,976         |                |                  | 6,919             |                     |

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